

# Domain Name System (DNS) IPv6 update

#### TLD and Root Zone work







## Prior Work

- Testbeds
  - www.rs.net
  - RIPE n/m
  - WIDE/ISI/ISC work
- Early Adopters
  - TLDs from all regions







### Current Policy recommendations

- RSSAC to ICANN
  - "Based on testing, please proceed w/ TLD delegations at your earliest"
    <u>htpp://www.rssac.org/rssac-v6tldglue</u>
- IETF to TLDs

Mind the fragments... And here is a calculator to determine when fragmentation will occur. <a href="http://www.ietf.org/internet-drafts/draft-ietf-dnsop-respsize-00.txt">http://www.ietf.org/internet-drafts/draft-ietf-dnsop-respsize-00.txt</a>







## Integration "HowTo"

- Depends on your current deployment
- IETF has some recommendations, but it is unclear to me that the authors run servers.
- Experiences from ARIN







#### Non-dual Stack DNS

Running non-dual stack servers for a zone on v4 and v6 can be done two ways Having the servers have an A "x"or AAAA record Using one server name on two machines BIND seeks A and AAAA for all NS names Recommendation to use "one name, two machines"







## One "gotcha"

The "other" v6 service we run, SSH # ssh tinnie.arin.net AAAA is preferred over A If you wanted to reach tinnie A, oops. Once did a "tail -f log" on the wrong host Why wasn't an event being logged? Good thing it wasn't an "rm" command Otherwise, acceptable but sub-optimal







## Another "gotcha"

If the "A" server is running other services that can't be brought to v6 Separate the services physically, or Separate the services via domain names

We separated by purchasing a new server Newer hardware - good







## Summary

#### Adding IPv6 as a Network Protocol It's not as hard as you think. It can't be.

Recommendations

Use latest acceptable versions of software Use the same physical media for IPv4 and IPv6 Get in early, while the bandwidth is easy to handle and grow with it







### "waiting...."

- JP
- FR
- EDU
- ..others?...
- About 1/3<sup>rd</sup> of the roots.







#### Documents

- <u>http://www.ietf.org/internet-drafts/draft-ietf-dnsop-respsize-00.txt</u>
- htpp://www.rssac.org/rssac-v6tldglue
- {more drafts tech notes}







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#### Fin

- Qustions?
- Bill Manning <bmanning@ep.net>



